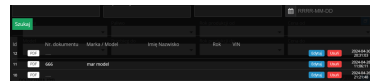


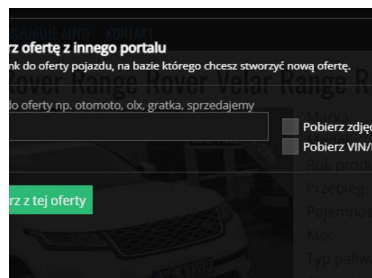
Oferta: 169
Data wydruku: 2026-06-25

www: test3.44fox.com
Kontakt: AnnaTest NowakTest



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Marka Access Model DRR